Modern Asian Studies

Volume 4 1970

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1970

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NW.1
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain by Alden & Mowbray Ltd, at the Alden Press, Oxford

ARTICLES page

MARTIN RUDNER: The Malaysian General Election of 1969. A Political Analysis 1

RONALD C. Y. NG: Some Land-Use Problems of North-east Thailand 23

DUNCAN B. FORRESTER: Kamaraj: A Study in Percolation of Style 43

JOSEPH T. CHEN: The May Fourth Movement Redefined 63

ROBERT HO: Land Ownership and Economic Prospects of Malayan Peasants 83

MARK ELVIN: The Last Thousand Years of Chinese History 97

PETER W. FAY: The French Catholic Mission in China during the Opium War 115

HAFEEZ MALIK: Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan's Contribution to the Development of Muslim Nationalism in India 129

CHRISTINE DOBBIN: The Parsi Panchayat in Bombay City in the Nineteenth Century 149

CHRISTOPH VON FÜRER-HAIMENDORF: Culture Change and the Conduct of Conflicts among Filipino Tribesmen 193

PICHON P. Y. LOH: The Ideological Persuasion of Chiang Kai-Shek 211

C. SHACKLE: Punjabi in Lahore 239

D. Y. MIYAUCHI: Yokoi Shōnan's Response to the Foreign Intervention in Late Tokugawa Japan, 1853–1862 269

FRANK LEEMING: Reconstructing late Ch'ing Fengt'ien 305

DANIEL H. BAYS: The Nature of Provincial Political Authority in Late Ch'ing Times: Chang Chih-tung in Canton, 1884–1889 325

HUGH TINKER: Jawaharlal Nehru at Simla, May 1947. A Moment of Truth? 349

DEBA PROSAD CHOUDHURY: The North-east Frontier of India 359

REVIEW ARTICLES

Early Communist Land Reform and the Kiangsi Rural Economy (by Mark Elvin) 165

The Changing Frontiers of Asia (by Charles A. Fisher) 291

REVIEWS

The Golden Chersonese and the Way Thither, by ISABELLA L. BIRD; *The Soul of Malaya*, by HENRI FAUCONNIER; *The Making of Modern Malaysia*, by N. J. RYAN (Ernest Chew) 93

Early Indonesian Commerce: A Study of the Origins of Srīvijaya, by O. W. WOLTERS (Malcolm Caldwell) 94

Education et développement dans le Sud-Est de l'Asie, Editions de l'Institut de Sociologie, Université Libre de Bruxelles (Malcolm Caldwell) 95

Japan's First General Election 1890, by R. H. P. MASON (Gordon Daniels) 95

Modernizing Peasant Societies. A Comparative Study in Asia and Africa, by GUY HUNTER (Ronald C. Y. Ng) 171

Investments for Capacity Expansion: Size, Location and Time-Phasing, edited by ALAN S. MANNE (Michael Lipton) 172

Pakistan's Development: Social Goals and Private Incentives, by GUSTAV F. PAPANEK (Michael Lipton) 172

Afghanistan, by LUDOLPH FISCHER (G. Melvyn Howe) 176

The World of Southeast Asia: Selected Historical Readings, by HARRY J. BENDA and JOHN A. LARKIN (Ronald C. Y. Ng) 177

An Introduction to the History of the Law of Nations in the East Indies, by C. H. ALEXANDROWICZ (Peter Lyon) 178

Villages in Indonesia, edited by KOENTJARANINGRAT (Leslie Palmier) 179

The Impact of Chinese Secret Societies in Malaya, by WILFRED BLYTHE (R. B. Smith) 181

End of a War: Indochina 1954, by PHILIPPE DEVILLERS and JEAN LACOUTURE (R. B. Smith) 183

The Chinese Labor Movement, 1919–1927, by JEAN CHESNEAUX; *Histoire du Parti Communiste Chinois (1921–1949)*, by JACQUES GUILLERMAZ; *Biographical Dictionary of Republican China*, edited by HOWARD L. BOORMAN and RICHARD C. HOWARD (W. J. F. Jenner) 184

Modern China's Search for a Political Form, edited by JACK GRAY (Ronald Suleski) 185

Inner Asia, A Syllabus, by DENIS SINOR (Owen Lattimore) 188

India: the Awakening Giant, by W. S. WOYTINSKY (Manjulika Koshal) 299

Buddhism in Tibet, by EMIL SCHLAGINTWEIT (P. T. Denwood) 301

The Estrangement of Great Britain and Japan, 1917–1935, by CAPTAIN MALCOLM D. KENNEDY (John Sargent) 302

The Politics of Reform in Thailand. Education in the Reign of King Chulalongkorn, by DAVID K. WYATT (Peter Bee) 367

The Chinese in Cambodia, by WILLIAM E. WILMOTT (Charles A. Fisher) 368

The History of Sumatra, by WILLIAM MARSDEN; *The Policy and Administration of the Dutch in Java*, by CLIVE DAY (Charles A. Fisher) 371

War, Peace and the Viet Cong, by DOUGLAS PIKE; *Vietnam will Win!* by WILFRED BURCHETT; *Viet Nam: the Unheard Voices*, by DON LUCE and JOHN SOMMER (R. B. Smith) 373

Fragrant Harbour. A Short History of Hong Kong, by G. B. ENDACOTT and A. HINTON (Ronald C. Y. Ng) 375

How the Conservatives Rule Japan, by NATHANIEL B. THAYER (John Sargent) 376

Sensei and his People—The Building of a Japanese Commune, by YOSHIE SUGIHARA and DAVID W. PLATH (John Sargent) 377

SHORTER NOTICES

The Union of Burma. A Study of the First Years of Independence, by HUGH TINKER 191

Malaysia and its Neighbours, by J. M. GULLICK 191

Sōka Gakkai—Japan's Militant Buddhists, by NOAH S. BRANNEN 191

Symposium on Historical Archaeological and Linguistics Studies on Southern China, South East Asia and the Hong Kong Region, edited by F. S. DRAKE 192

Far Eastern Affairs. Number Four, edited by G. F. HUDSON 303

World Migration in Modern Times, edited by FRANKLIN D. SCOTT 303

The Chinese Communist Army in Action: The Korean War and its Aftermath, by ALEXANDER L. GEORGE 303

Local Government in China under the Ch'ing, by CH'Ü T'UNG-TSU 304

Netherlands India: A Study of Plural Economy, by J. S. FURNIVALL 304

History of the Indian Ocean, by AUGUSTE TOUSSAINT 379

Beyond the Urals—Economic Developments in Soviet Asia, by VIOLET CONOLLY 379

Economic Development in East Asia, by E. STUART KIRBY 379

The People's Republic of Mongolia—A General Reference Guide, by A. J. K. SAUNDERS 380

The American Occupation of Japan: A Retrospective View, by GRANT K. GOODMAN 380

Marxism and Asia: An Introduction with Readings, by HÉLÈNE CARRÈRE D'ENCAUSSE and STUART R. SCHRAM 380

China at Work, by RUDOLF P. HOMMEL 381

The Chinese Communist Movement: A Report of the United States War Department, July 1945, edited by LYMAN P. VAN SLYKE 381

A History of China, by WOLFRAM EBERHARD 382

Confucianism in Action, edited by DAVID S. NIVISON and ARTHUR F. WRIGHT 382

The Confucian Persuasion, edited by ARTHUR F. WRIGHT 382

Confucian Personalities, edited by ARTHUR F. WRIGHT and DENIS TWITCHETT 382

China Crosses the Yalu: The Decision to Enter the Korean War, by ALLEN S. WHITING 382

Trade and Diplomacy on the China Coast: The Opening of the Treaty Ports, 1842–1854, by JOHN KING FAIRBANK 383

The Arid Zones, by K. WALTON 383

The Far East and Australasia 1970—A survey and reference book of Asia and the Pacific 383

The Middle East and North Africa 1969–70, A Survey and Directory 383

Yearbook on International Communist Affairs 1968, edited by RICHARD V. ALLEN and MILORAD POPOV 384